2024年度

大学院文学研究科博士課程前期2年の課程入学試験

(夏期・一般選抜) 問題

専門科目 考古学 専攻分野

試験開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子を開いてはいけない。

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(夏期・一般選抜)問題

専門科目(考古学 専攻分野)	
問1 次の事項について解説しなさい。	
1 白滝型細石刃核	
2 環状列石	
3 平原遺跡(福岡県糸島市)	
4 陶邑窯跡群	
5 エドワード S. モース	
以下は、解答欄	
問 1-1	
問 1-2	

問 1-3
問 1-4
問 1-5

問2 考古学硕	所究における交易と	生物流の関係について、	具体的な事例をあげて詳細に論じなさい。
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以下は、問2	解答欄		
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問3 (1) 次の英文を日本語に訳しなさい。

(2) この資料について、考古学の観点から詳細に解説しなさい。

What meaning is to be ascribed to this separation between a handaxe and a non-handaxe line? Why was this implement so much appreciated by some, and unknown to or rejected by others? It might well be thought – and this is an often expressed point of view - that this is only a matter of different aspects of one and the same culture, corresponding to different activities. But how then are we to explain the fact that over by far the greatest part of Asia, and even of eastern Europe, there are no handaxes at all? (see figure 47). This cannot be due to environment, since both types were going to prosper in the most varied surroundings from periglacial to subtropical, and would seem to have ensured the survival of their makers as successfully in the one case as in the other. And what special activities could there have been in Europe and Africa which were unknown in Asia? Raw material does not enter into it, for there are handaxes of limestone, of quartz, of various volcanic rocks, and even of granite. It would certainly look as though we are dealing with two different cultural lines; and this is no doubt a first sign of that cultural inertia by reason of which man does not change his way of life except under the threat of the worst possible conditions or the impetus of exceptional events or individuals.

F. Bordes (1968) The Old Stone Age. (Translated by J. E. Anderson.) World University Library.

以下は解答欄			
問3 (1)	以下は解答欄		
	問3 (1)	×	

問3	(2)
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